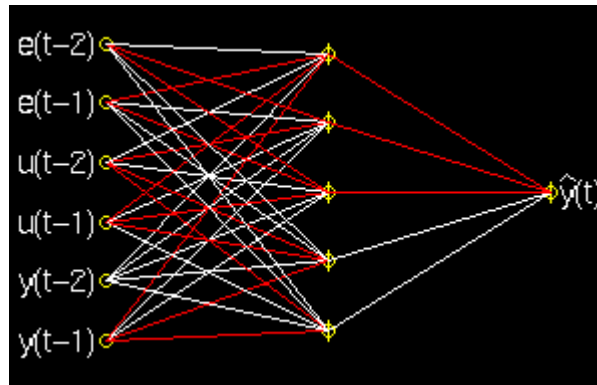


# THE NNSYSID TOOLBOX

## - FOR USE WITH MATLAB



## VERSION 2

### CONTENTS

The NNSYSID toolbox is a set of MATLAB tools for neural network based identification of nonlinear dynamic systems. The toolbox contains a number of m and MEX-files for training and evaluation of multilayer perceptron type neural networks within the MATLAB environment. There are functions for training of ordinary feedforward networks as well as for identification of nonlinear dynamic systems and for time-series analysis. Version 2 requires MATLAB 5.3 or higher. For MATLAB 4.2-MATLAB 5.2 it is possible to use the old Version 1.1. In this case the Signal Processing Toolbox must be available. The toolbox is completely independent of the Neural Network Toolbox and the System Identification Toolbox.

The toolbox contains:

- Fast, robust, and easy-to-use training algorithms.
- A number of different model structures for modelling of dynamic systems.
- Validation of trained network models.
- Estimation of the models's generalization ability.
- Demonstration programs.

### HOW CAN I LEARN THE THEORY?

The book

***Neural Networks for Modelling and Control of Dynamic Systems***  
by Magnus Nørgaard, O. Ravn, N. K. Poulsen, and L. K. Hansen

is available on Springer-Verlag, London, in the series *Advanced Textbooks in Control and Signal Processing*.

[Visit our homepage for the book](#)

**L**ET ME HAVE IT...

## Version 2

The toolbox will work under Matlab 5.3 and Matlab 6. No "official" toolboxes are required. Version 2 is not backward compatible with Version 1.1. The toolbox has been zipped into a file of approximately 1.5 Mbytes. This file contains the manual in Postscript and PDF-formats.

### *Download matrix*

[General version \(zip\)](#)

From Windows: Use Winzip

From DOS : pkunzip nnsysid20.zip

From UNIX: unzip -a nnsysid20.zip

[Alternative unix version \(gzip+tar\)](#)

Use "gunzip nnsysid.tar.gz" followed by "tar -xvf nnsysid.tar" to unpack

[Compiled MEX files \(zip\)](#)

Compiled Mex files for Windows, Intel/Linux, and HP/UX

## Version 1.1

The toolbox has been compressed and packed into a "zip" file of approximately 0.53 Mbytes. From the matrix below you can download different versions of the toolbox.

### *Download matrix*

**Matlab 4.2** [General version \(zip\)](#)

From DOS : pkunzip nnsysid.zip

From UNIX: unzip -a nnsysid.zip

**Matlab 4.2** [Alternative unix version \(gzip+tar\)](#)

Use "gunzip nnsysid.tar.gz" followed by "tar -xvf nnsysid.tar" to unpack

**Matlab 4.2** [Alternative PC version \(zip\)](#)

use pkunzip sysidpc.zip to unzip

**Matlab 5** [General version \(zip\)](#)

From DOS : pkunzip nnsysid5.zip

From UNIX: unzip -a nnsysid5.zip

**Matlab 5** [Alternative unix version \(gzip+tar\)](#)

Use "gunzip nnsysid5.tar.gz" followed by "tar -xvf nnsysid5.tar" to unpack

NOTICE that there is a special PC-version for MATLAB 4.2 As explained in the release notes the "printf" statements works differently under Unix and Windows 3.1. The PC version contains the toolbox with the suggested modification for PCs. Under MATLAB5/Windows 95 this problem has been eliminated.

It appears that problems occur when trying to print the manuals on certain printers. I have therefore used the unix-command 'ps2pdf' to convert the manuals to pdf-format. View [tutorial section](#) or [reference section](#). The manuals are included in postscript format in the zip-files above.

### **MEX files for version 1.1**

All functions in the toolbox have been implemented as M-functions. However, to speed up some of the most time consuming functions, a few dublets have been implemented in C and can be compiled to MEX-files. For users that do not have access to a compiler or can't figure out how to use their compiler I have precompiled the MEX-files for a few platforms

| <i>Download MEX files</i> |   |  |
|---------------------------|---|--|
| <b>Matlab 4.2</b>         | <a href="#">MEX compiled on HP735 workstation (zip)</a> | Use "unzip hpmex4.zip" to unpack               |
| <b>Matlab 5</b>           | <a href="#">MEX compiled on HP735 workstation (zip)</a> | Use "unzip hpmex5.zip" to unpack               |
| <b>Matlab 5</b>           | <a href="#">MEX compiled on PC running Win95</a>        | Use "pkunzip pcmex5.zip" or "Winzip" to unpack |

## WHAT'S NEW IN VERSION 2?

Several things have changed in Version 2. This means that hardly any of the functions will be compatible with Version 1.1. However, only minor changes in the function calls must be made. Some of the major new features are:

- The toolbox is no longer dependent on the Signal Processing Toolbox.
- The training is more automatic (better stopping criteria have been introduced).
- Easier call of training algorithms.
- Options to training algorithms changed to an object oriented like fashion.
- Bug fixes and fine-tuning.

## PLEASE NOTE

Please bear with me. This is not a commercial product and thus I cannot spare the time for supporting it. BUT, if you should find a major bug do let me know and hopefully I can correct it in a future release.

*We encourage all users of the NNSYSID toolbox to write us about their successes (and failures?). We are very interested in hearing where the toolbox is used and for what type of applications. Since your comments very well may influence future releases of the toolbox this is also in your own interest! You can e-mail your experiences to the address listed at the bottom of this page.*

## AN ADD-ON FOR CONTROL DESIGN

If you are interested in neural networks for control we recommend that you download our NNCTRL toolkit. See our [NNCTRL toolkit page](#) for supplementary information.

## FUNCTION OVERVIEW

The toolbox functions grouped by subject

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

| <i><b>FUNCTIONS FOR TRAINING</b></i> |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| <b>batbp</b>                         | Batch version of the back-propagation algorithm                  |
| <b>incbp</b>                         | Recursive (/incremental) version of back-propagation             |
| <b>igls</b>                          | Iterated Generalized Least Squares training of multi-output nets |
| <b>marq</b>                          | Levenberg-Marquardt method                                       |
| <b>marqlm</b>                        | Memory-saving implementation of the Levenberg-Marquardt method   |
| <b>rpe</b>                           | Recursive prediction error method                                |

| <i><b>FUNCTIONS FOR PREPARATION OF DATA</b></i> |  |
|---|--|
| <b>dscale</b>                                   | Scale data to zero mean and variance one |

| <i><b>FUNCTIONS FOR TRAINING MODELS OF DYNAMIC SYSTEMS</b></i> |  |
|--|--|
| <b>lipschit</b>  | Determine the lag space  |
| <b>nnarmax1</b>  | Identify a Neural Network ARMAX (or ARMA) model (Linear MA filter)   |
| <b>nnarmax2</b>  | Identify a Neural Network ARMAX (or ARMA) model                      |
| <b>nnarx</b>   | Identify a Neural Network ARX (or AR) model                          |
| <b>nnarxm</b>  | Identify a multi output Neural Network ARX (or AR) model.            |
| <b>nnigls</b>  | Iterated Generalized LS training of multi-output NNARX models.       |
| <b>nniol</b>   | Identify a Neural Network model suited for I-O linearization control |
| <b>nnoe</b>  | Identify a Neural Network Output Error model                         |
| <b>nnrarmx1</b>  | Recursive counterpart to NNARMAX1                                    |
| <b>nnrarmx2</b>  | Recursive counterpart to NNARMAX2                                    |
| <b>nnrarx</b>  | Recursive counterpart to NNARX                                       |
| <b>nnssif</b>  | Identify a NN State Space Innovations form model                     |

| <i><b>FUNCTIONS FOR PRUNING NETWORKS</b></i> |  |
|--|--|
| <b>netstruc</b>                              | Extract weight matrices from matrix of parameter vectors         |
| <b>nnprune</b>                               | Prune models of dynamic systems with Optimal Brain Surgeon (OBS) |
| <b>obdprune</b>                              | Prune feed-forward networks with Optimal Brain                   |

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
|                 | Damage (OBD)   |
| <b>obsprune</b> | Prune feed-forward networks with Optimal Brain Surgeon (OBS) |

| <i><b>FUNCTIONS FOR EVALUATING TRAINED NETWORKS</b></i> |  |
|---|--|
| <b>fpe</b>  | FPE estimate of the generalization error for feed-forward nets       |
| <b>ifvalid</b>  | Validation of models generated by NNSSIF                             |
| <b>ioleval</b>  | Validation of models generated by NNIOL                              |
| <b>kpredict</b>   | k-step ahead prediction of dynamic systems.                          |
| <b>loo</b>  | Leave-One-Out estimate of generalization error for feed-forward nets |
| <b>nneval</b>   | Validation of feed-forward networks (trained by marq,rpe,bp)         |
| <b>nnfpe</b>  | FPE for I/O models of dynamic systems                                |
| <b>nnloo</b>  | Leave-One-Out estimate for NNARX models.                             |
| <b>nnsimul</b>  | Simulate model of dynamic system from sequence of inputs             |
| <b>nnvalid</b>  | Validation of I/O models of dynamic systems                          |
| <b>wrescale</b>   | Rescale weights of trained network                                   |
| <b>xcorrel</b>  | Calculates high-order cross-correlation functions                    |

| <i><b>MISCELLANEOUS FUNCTIONS</b></i> |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| <b>crossco</b>                        | Calculate correlation coefficients.              |
| <b>drawnet</b>                        | Draws a two layer neural network                 |
| <b>getgrad</b>                        | Derivative of network outputs w.r.t. the weights |
| <b>pmntanh</b>                        | Fast tanh function                               |
| <b>settrain</b>                       | Set parameters for training algorithms.          |

| <i><b>DEMOS</b></i> |  |
|---------------------|--|
| <b>test1</b>        | Demonstrates different training methods on a curve fitting example |
| <b>test2</b>        | Demonstrates the NNARX function                                    |
| <b>test3</b>        | Demonstrates the NNARMAX2 function                                 |
| <b>test4</b>        | Demonstrates the NNSSIF function                                   |
| <b>test5</b>        | Demonstrates the NNOE function                                     |
| <b>test6</b>        | Demonstrates the effect of regularization by weight decay          |
| <b>test7</b>        | Demonstrates pruning by OBS on the sunspot benchmark               |

problem

## MORE INFORMATION

For more information, please contact

[toolbox@magnusnorgaard.dk](mailto:toolbox@magnusnorgaard.dk)

## LINKS

- [Me](#)
- [Homepage for the book "Neural Networks for Modelling and Control of Dynamic Systems."](#)
- [The MathWorks, Inc. The creator of MATLAB.](#)
- [MATLAB Central, file exchange. A lot of free MATLAB functions available for downloaded](#)
- [NNCTRL toolkit. An add-on to NNSYSID for control system design.](#)
- [ENTOOL.](#) is a software package for ensemble regression modelling. The toolbox uses a subset of the NNSYSID toolbox.
- Some demo-files for ["Predictive Control with Neural Networks"](#) provided by Alexander Bollig.
- [NNCTRL toolkit. An add-on to NNSYSID for control system design.](#)
- [The Automation Section at Ørsted-DTU.](#)
- [Section for Digital Signal Processing at the Department of Informatics and Mathematical Modelling \(IMM\), DTU. Main neural network group at DTU. Download publications etc.](#)

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Ole Ravn